

WORKSHOP MOZAMBIQUE

“Integrando as Acções da sociedade Civil na iniciativa Sustentabilidade Energética Para Todos (SE4ALL)”

17th-18th January 2013





CONTENTS

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	Pag 3
1.1 INTRODUCTION	Pag 3
1.2 OBJECTIVES OF THE WORKSHOP	Pag 4
1.3 WORKSHOP METHODOLOGY	Pag 4
1.4 FEDESMO ORGANIZATION	Pag 5
1.5 PARTICIPANT LIST	Pag 6
2. DAY 1 – 17TH of January -SE4ALL Global Framework – CS Actions in the Energy Sector	Pag 7
2.1 WORKSHOP OPENING	Pag 7
2.2 PRESENTING THE WORKSHOP OBJECTIVES	Pag 8
2.3 INTRODUCTION OF THE SE4ALL CONCEPT	Pag 8
2.4 CONTRIBUTION OF RENEWABLE ENERGY – PROGRESS AND OPPORTUNITIES OF THE SE4ALL INITIATIVE	Pag 9
2.5 WORK GROUP – FIRST ANALYSIS OF HOW CIVIL SOCIETY SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE DRAWING UP OF THE NIP SE4ALL	Pag 10
2.6 THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY AS WITNESS FOR SUCCESS	Pag 11
2.7 INTRODUCTION OF FEDESMO	Pag 12
2.8 MAIN RESULTS OF THE SE4ALL REGIONAL WORKSHOP (HARARE 29TH and 30th of OCT)	Pag 13
3. DAY 2 – 18TH of JANUARY - ACTING TO ACHIEVE SUSTAINABLE ENERGY FOR ALL	Pag 14
3.1 SUMMARY OF DAY 1	Pag 14
3.2 DEBATE WHO SHOULD REPRESENT THE CIVIL SOCIETY	Pag 15
3.3 GUIDELINES FOR PINSs SE4ALL	Pag 15
3.4 DEBATE ON WHAT SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE JOINT DECLARATION OF CS	Pag 16
3.5 DEVELOPMENT OF AN ACTION PLAN SC TO REFLECT THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE PIN SE4ALL	Pag 16
3.6 CLOSING	Pag 18
ANNEX	Pag 19 to Pag 58
REPORT CREDITS	Pag 59

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1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1 INTRODUCTION

The workshop “**Catalysing Civil Society Action to Deliver Sustainable Energy for All (SE4ALL)**”, which took place on the 17th and 18th of January of 2013 at the Hotel Moçambicano in Maputo, Mozambique aimed to find different methods and strategies to achieve energy sustainability by 2030.

Mozambique replied in a positive manner to the challenge put forward by the United Nations (UN) to the governments of developing countries in adhering to the SE4ALL initiatives and drawing up a National Implementation Plan (NIP SE4ALL) which reflects the aim of initiative. With the intend of contributing to the initiative the Civil Society (CS) has come together in a effort to support the elaboration of the NIP SE4ALL, and through their efforts the members of the CS hope to see reflected in the NIP SE4ALL the identified principles and priorities needed to ensure that the implementation of the SE4ALL is efficient, effective and that it results in an improvement of the present conditions in the lives of the poorest populations in Mozambique.

This process of mobilising the CS started in a regional initiative from HIVOS and Practical Action which brought together different representatives of the CS in Southern Africa in a workshop which took place on the 29th and 30th of October 2012, which included a group from Mozambique composed by representatives of the following NGOs : Livaningo; Kulima; KSM; TESE Engineers Without Borders; FEDESMO (Forum for Energies and Sustainable Development of Mozambique) and a national consultant from the gender sector, to present and discuss the necessity to gather efforts in the CS of each country. The following objectives were accomplished in this workshop:

- Develop a Program and a Institutional Framework with regards to the initiative from the Secretariat General of the UN in relation to SE4ALL
- Develop recommendations to the elaboration of Action Plans for the priority African countries
- Identify specific actions in Africa which can contribute to achieving the 3 main objectives of the SE4ALL initiative.

As next steps from the regional workshop the challenge was set of conducting a national workshop to mobilize the Mozambican CS, which at the time seemed logical that the group could support in the course of the project whilst having FEDESMO as the basis and initial legitimacy to assume the organization of the event.

Mozambique is one of the 12 priority countries of this initiative and therefore it becomes of extreme importance that different perspectives are taken into consideration in this process. This workshop was the beginning of a collective effort by the Mozambican civil society in order to achieve the best possible results of the SE4ALL initiative. The United Nations (UN) initiative SE4ALL has gone to great efforts to incorporate the different stakeholders in order to achieve Energy for All by 2030: finding targets in the global access to energy, renewable energies and energy efficiency. Presently it is shifting its focus to the country level which has signed up to the initiative. In each country there is an agreement to conduct a gap analysis and then formulate the National Implementation Plan SE4ALL.

A total of 28 participants amongst national and international NGOs, private companies, bilateral agencies, governmental bodies, international agencies for cooperation, educational institutions and press were all gathered for two days with the objective of establishing the civil societies position, through the experience of all present, methodologies and work strategies in order to implement strong advocacy strategies in a consensus to ensure that the NIP SE4ALL will effectively respond to what we understand as being the Total

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Access to Energy and more specifically how the access to energy will be available in the next decade, having in mind that it is vital for:

- a) civil society organizations are engaged in shaping and implementing the plans and;
- b) that poor men and women's energy needs are seen as a priority.

1.2 OBJECTIVES OF THE WORKSHOP

The objectives of the workshop were:

1. Share the present state of the SE4ALL initiative
2. To share the results of the regional workshop with the CS
3. To obtain a consensus from the civil society with regards to the plan of action and objectives of the influence process for the Government of Mozambique in the NIP SE4ALL
4. To guarantee the representation of the CS in a task force capable of developing the work plan
5. Develop action strategies, and concrete activities so that the action from CS can be efficient and result in positive effect in terms of access to energy
6. To bring together CS and share information between all
7. To bring together all "stakeholders" in the energy sector and develop a coordinated and efficient action.

1.3 WORKSHOP METHODOLOGY

The two days of workshop were facilitated by an independent consultant specialized in the gender area for the energy sector, Gilda Monjane, who was a lot of experience in the facilitation of workshops, training, etc.. in the energy area. The workshop began by the introduction of each participant and letting the other knows a bit of their background and interest in the sector. It became quite clear from the beginning of the workshop that participants had the complete freedom to express their opinions and this would ensure a high number of contributions. Group work and group dynamics were a constant in the workshop. Numerous presentations were given with debates at the end for final clarifications and further detailing of the presented topics.

Right at the beginning of the workshop an exercise was carried out, about the expectations of the workshop for each participant, which have summarized below:

- Launch of a program for the development of projects in renewable energies
- Understand what was done by Mozambique for the SE4ALL initiative
- Identify concrete actions by the different participants
- Group actions from Civil Society in the energy area
- Create mechanisms and work tools
- Define amongst the different participants
- Coordinate Civil Society
- To better understand the objectives, work methods and coordination of FEDESMO.
- How can civil society contribute to the access for all of sustainable energies
- Follow the agenda of the CS for the SE4ALL
- Ensure that the population receives energy and there is a reduction in deforestation
- Participate in the implementation of the SE4ALL initiative
- The role of women in the utilisation and mass use of sustainable energy
- By the end of the workshop I would to know the position of the civil society in relation to sustainable energy
- Clarify the role of civil society in SE4ALL (objectives and initiatives)

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SUSTAINABLE
ENERGY FOR ALL

- Clear strategy for the integration of sustainable energy in the LED (local economic development) programs
- Strategies in the area of renewable energies in Mozambique
- Possibility for financing and existing projects
- Contextualization of SE4ALL
- Conciliate energy policies with the reality of the rural environment

1.4 FEDESMO ORGANIZATION

FEDESMO – Forum for Energies and Sustainable Development of Mozambique, is a national forum dedicated to the transversal sectors of Energy and Environments who brings together diverse stakeholders from these areas, with specific focus in civil society organizations (NGOs and CBOs), but also bringing together government bodies, companies and international cooperation partners:

Its objectives are:

- a) Develop actions which ensure the sustainable management of natural resources
- b) Coordinate actions in the development and dissemination of technologies for production and sustainable use of sources of energy
- c) Establish memorandum of agreements and partnership agreements with public and private institutions, NGOs, CBOs, international cooperation partners with focus on the Southern Africa region and technologies of production and use of sources of energy
- d) Represent its members to other national and international institutions and other forums of sustainable energies
- e) Disseminate clean and modern technologies, maintenance and sustainable use of renewable energy sources and define the policies that ensure its preservation
- f) Incentivize the scientific, technical and cultural Exchange between public institutions and private, NGOs, CBOs, and partners of cooperation
- g) Conceive and promote economic strategies which can generate employment to the different communities and/or environmental players.

The motivation behind its creation and the activities carried out to date go hand in hand with the objectives and next steps of this workshop, it was therefore an obvious solution in order to provide greater strength to the process and not begin from scratch, the use of a credible and recognized organization and the development of concrete actions elaborated on the basis of the willingness to act from the players of the energy and environments areas.

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1.5 PARTICIPANT LIST

In the 2 days that followed the participants were:

Nr	Name	Institution	Type of Institution
1	Mariana Dava	CleanStar	Company
2	Julio N. Maela	ANA (Associacao Natureza Amiga)	National Association
3	Erik Schurmann	ADPP (Ajuda de Desenvolvimento de Povo para Povo)	NGO
4	Constantino Jr.	ADPP (Ajuda de Desenvolvimento de Povo para Povo)	NGO
5	Ricardo Pereira	ECO AFRICA (Environmental Consultants Africa)	Group of Companies
6	Samuel Mondlane	Justica Ambiental	NGO
7	Rui Mirira	SNV (Organizacao Holandensa para Desenvolvimento)	NGO (International)
8	Abel Adriano Joia	FEDESMO (Fórum de Energias e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique)	Forum
9	Berta Membawaze	Livaningo	NGO
10	Ameela Marques	KULIMA - Organismo para o Desenvolvimento Socio-Económico Integrado	NGO
11	Daniel P Maula	RADEZA (Rede de Associacoes Ambientais da Zambezia)	NGO
12	Domingos P. Pagueia	Livaningo	NGO
13	Anathalie Musabyemariya	KULIMA - Organismo para o Desenvolvimento Socio-Económico Integrado	NGO
14	Camilo Siteo	KULIMA - Organismo para o Desenvolvimento Socio-Económico Integrado	NGO
15	Hamid Taybo	Adel Sofala (Agencia de Desenvolvimento de Sofala)	NGO
16	Paulo Romisto	OIT (Organizacao Internacional do Trabalho)	UN Agency
17	Ruth Turatsinze	UEM (Universidade Eduardo Mondlane)	Education Institution
18	J Vanganhe	JA (Justica Ambiental)	NGO
19	Florian Geyer	GIZ AMES (German Cooperation)	Bilateral Agency
20	Mari Sofie Furu	NORAD (Norwegian Cooperation)	Bilateral Agency
21	Enoque Marcelino Costa	ACUDES (Associacao Cultural para Desenvolvimento Sustentavel)	National Association
22	Carlos Meirinhos	TESE Associação para o Desenvolvimento – EWB (Engineers Without Borders)	NGO (International)
23	Domingos Neto	KSManica (Kwaedza Simukai Manica ou Amanheceu Acordem Manica)	NGO
24	Admiro Gama Cuambe	CEMO (Centro de Estudos Mocambicanos)	Education Association
25	Rosa Langa	TOP radio	Press
26	Dirk Van Eijk	GIZ AMES (German Cooperation)	Bilateral Agency
27	Gilda Monjane	Consultant in the area of energy and gender	Independent Consultant
28	António Saíde	Ministry of Energy – National Directorate for New and Renewable Energies	Government

Organization and funders:





2. DAY 1 – 17TH of January

SE4ALL Global Framework – CS Actions in the Energy Sector

2.1 WORKSHOP OPENING

The opening speech was delivered by António Saíde representative of the Ministry of Energy of Mozambique and Director of the Directorate of New and Renewable Energies. António Saíde stated right the start how rewarding it was to be together to discuss about the societies role and thanking FEDESMO and the organization of the CS for the organizing this workshop, seeing that the topic of discussion was of utmost importance. The SE4ALL initiative is launched by the Secretariat General of UN and is set of 3 fundamental pillars: Access to energy, Contribution of renewable energies; efficient use of energy.

He mentioned that this is not a new concept, but a manner of synthesizing the good practices which have been taking place all over the world which make possible the increasing and acceleration of our intervention to produce results. The different stratus of society need to position themselves in a way of ensuring that the role of Government is carried out in a efficient and effective manner. It is up to the discussions of this workshop to point out concrete and executable actions. Each institutions represented in this workshop knows their sector and is already carrying out actions, which means that there are a series of action that can be continued in a way of producing results which are aligned with the SE4ALL initiative.

This sector has necessities and needs which conduct us to opportunities to increase the actions. There are a series of good practices in Mozambique which should be systemized to guarantee the sharing of this process and to transfer the information in Mozambique, in this way producing results which are more effectives and efficient.

From the expectation of the participants this workshop, it was referred that there is space to debate what we pretend to do and it is a crucial element to understand what is being done as a country to make the most of this opportunity. The General Sect. of NU contacts the different countries in the world to adhere to the SE4ALL initiative and Mozambique, through its Chief of State demonstrated its intention to be part of it. For that it had to:

1. Communicate that Mozambique wanted to be part of the initiative
2. Identify the focal point in government to work together with the United Nations agencies linked to this process.
3. Conduct a GAP Analysis (already concluded in September of 2012, but not yet published)

Renewable Energies encompass sustainability which is made of numerous factors: Economic, Social, Environmental, etc. It is therefore important to share the policy of the country with regards to renewable energy and biomass.

To conclude the opening speech Antonio Saide, stated:

“I wish that there are productive and fruitful discussions as to define a group action which can produce results within this initiative and in the context of CV that we can bring and associate other interventions which exist within the context of the initiative. With these words I would like to declare open this workshop and say thank you very much.”

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2.2 PRESENTING THE WORKSHOP OBJECTIVES

The workshop moderator Mrs Gilda Monjane, presented the objectives of the workshops, which can be summed up as follows:

- Sharing of information of the SE4ALL regional workshop
- Debate surrounding the concept of SE4ALL and the way in which we can reach a consensus on how to familiarize and contextualize the concept for Mozambique
- Creation of platform and forum of the civil society linked to SE4ALL issues;
- Coordinate the group action of the civil society with the aim of providing a contribution to reaching the objectives of SE4ALL;
- Define the elements that civil society would like to see reflected in the national action plan for SE4ALL;
- Draw up the Civil Society Declaration to present to government and the representative of the United Nations in Mozambique;
- Draw up a strategy and a detailed action plan of the civil society;

2.3 INTRODUCTION OF THE SE4ALL CONCEPT

The introduction of the SE4ALL concept was left to the representative of the international NGO TESE Engineers Without Borders, who began by explaining that the presentation should have in fact been given by the representative of the UNIDO , UN agency which is leading this process in Mozambique, mentioning that Mr Jaime Comiche although demonstrated all of his support to the realization of this work and will to actively participate in the workshop, could not be present due to previous meetings.

Therefore Mr. Carlos Meirinhos as a result of the experience of the regional workshop was the one to present the initiative, beginning by summarising the framework of the initiative:

- Recognition from UN of the importance and urgency of the challenges in the energy sector
 - UN is carrying out effort to ensure the access to energy and protection of the environment
 - The Secretariat General (SE4ALL) created the initiative which should identify and mobilize actions by all “stakeholders”
 - Create a high ranking group of UN for SE4ALL
 - Recommend and support the agenda for action
 - Create process for sharing of knowledge and follow up of actions
 - Initiative from the Secretariat General of UN is now in the 2nd phase with focus in engaging regional and national levels
 - The NIP SE4ALL adopted by 62 countries, should be presented until September 2012, and should be defined as the Universal Access to Energy.
- With the aid of introductory notes, the following 4 issues were reiterated :
- I. SE4ALL OBJECTIVES :
 1. Develop a program and a framework which corresponds to the initiative
 2. Develop a group of guiding principles for Africa and for the development of the national action plans

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3. Support and follow up on concrete action that will assure the delivery of 3 key objectives of SE4ALL (until 2030) :

- Ensuring Universal Access to modern energy services
- Doubling the share of renewable in the global energy mix
- Doubling the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency

II. “TIMELINE” OF ACTIONS

- September 2011 - SE4ALL Initiative launched
- November 2011 - EC announce ‘Agenda for Change’ – energy priority for ODA
- April 2012 – SE4ALL Action Agenda launched
- June 2012 - Rio +20 – 52 countries endorse SE4ALL, \$50b committed from private sector to Initiative
- September 2012 – launch of ‘operational’ phase of the Initiative (country-focused)
- November 2012 – baseline report released (WB-led)

III. KEY PLAYERS

- UN (UNDP, UNEP, UNIDO), European Commission, Energy+, GIZ and the World Bank

IV. 12 PRIORITY COUNTRIES

- 7 of which are in Sub-Saharan Africa : Kenya, Mozambique, Tanzania, Ghana, Uganda, Burkina Faso, Sierra Leone

2.4 CONTRIBUTION OF RENEWABLE ENERGY – PROGRESS AND OPPORTUNITIES OF THE SE4ALL INITIATIVE

António Saíde opened this theme of discussion through the means of an open debate. He stated the following right at the beginning of the debate: “Whoever takes on this challenge needs to establish clear stages where obstacles and challenges are identified. Has also to establish a platform to which all of us should be called upon to contribute.

The CS needs to identify the main objectives and reflect on the objectives for Mozambique: services, production processes, domestic use, etc.

The debate that followed was an opportunity for the representatives of the CS to question the government representative on the role of each one for Mozambique. The energy sector as whole was also discussed as well as its problems, challenges and even potential solutions. It was mentioned the importance of CS having a plan of action and concrete activities that involve everyone. The role of government is vital to propel projects, and civil society should search for opportunities to be followed up on, it is therefore vital that we should work together and for this the Ministry considers those with whom it works as partners.

It s necessary to bring together the NGOs, share knowledge and information and that a coordinated and interactive action existed between the various organizations of CS to ensure that the objectives of SE4ALL are indeed reached. It was recognized by all that synergy and initiative are vital issues in the actions of the NGOs, and that a top down approach is not necessarily the best one, as good examples can arrive from anywhere.

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The problem of lack of information about projects and financing, etc. on energy, and it was raised as well as the fact that energy needs to reach everyone in a efficient and effective manner and that this should be an opportunity for the CS to act and find a common solution.

The dependency of the NGOs in relation to the projects was mentioned as well as where one can find point of equilibrium to guarantee the sustainability of the project such as proving training, selling the outputs of the work on the field. Moreover the sustainability of the NGOs depends on the proper training of the local players and well structured exit strategies are the best way of ensuring continuity on the work done and therefore it is vital that at the design stage of the project the exit moment is given the importance it deserves. It is of outmost importance to empower the communities and for them to feel a sense of ownership.

Another point that was debated was the alarming rate of the forest devastation in Mozambique and the importance to adopt and promote practices of the use of wood and charcoal which are efficient and contradict this cycle, as well as to understand that there are alternative energy options that can be more accessible to poorer populations.

There was an appeal that in the States Budget one of the priorities should be energy, and although there are many challenges that Mozambique faces in diverse sectors, energy is gaining a more important role and this should be reflected through a gradual increase at a budget level.

2.5 WORK GROUP – FIRST ANALYSIS OF HOW CIVIL SOCIETY SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE DRAWING UP OF THE NIP SE4ALL

The participants were divided into 3 groups. An initial analysis of the present energy situation in Mozambique was conducted as well as ways being part of the advocacy process with government. Each group was posed with the following challenge:

- Discuss the challenges and difficulties that may obstruct the role of CS in the process of the NIP SE4ALL
- The existing opportunities for CS to have a central role in the process
- Define the key moments of influence as to ensure a successful implementation of the work being done by CS.

The groups presented their works, and below is a summary of the results:

Difficulties	Opportunities	Moments of Influence
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Access a information • Weak involvement in decision making • Lack of information on the SE4ALL initiative • Lack of access for funds to carry out implementation • Lack of fiscal incentives • Lack of harmony between the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Existing actions in the country in the context of SE4ALL • A conscious of the existing problems • The willingness of government for public consultation which involve CS • Existence of partners which are dedicated to the cause • Opportunities to expose the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Moments of political decision making (Election Period) • Public Debates (Radio or TV) • Parliament Lobby • Planning of the NIP SE4ALL • Implementation of NIP SE4ALL • Moment for planning an national strategy

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<p>work of government, civil society /NGOs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of communication between the players in this field • Lack of dialog with local government • Favouritism in the access and availability of funds • Need to adapt concept to a local context • Weakness from CS 	<p>problem of access to energy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technical capacity for the implementation of different Renewable Energy project • To strengthen the FORUM in the sense of presenting a proposal • Create a initial debate in terms of the energy mix of the country • Sharing of experience from different forums at a regional level • FEDESMO • Willingness of government in the implementation of the SE4ALL initiatives • Existence of national strategies • Political willingness to legislate SE4ALL. • Existence of international agencies willing to support this area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Moment to revise political plans and strategies • Open governance • Sessions of Parliament.
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2.6 THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY AS WITNESS FOR SUCCESS

2.5.1 ADEL Sofala – Innovative and Decentralized Functioning

Mr. Hamid Taybo presented the manner in which ADEL Sofala operate and the different areas of work.

He began by explaining that ADEL Sofala works through a process of decentralization and ownership, through the CLEDs (Local Energy and Development Centres), each centre manages the projects locally. The CLEDs working 3 main areas, specifically in the area of energy: Biomass value chain; Solar systems (lighting, schools, hospitals); Reforestation; and carbon sequestration. The following area is the area of micro-finance, promoting the ASCAS (rotating savings community systems) and access to credit lines. The other pillar where CLEDs work is the area of food security, disseminating educational information in the field of nutrition and promoting

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sustainable productions both at a subsistence level as well as the promotion of various products of agricultural production.

2.5.2 SNV- The constraints of Biomass Energy

Mr. Rui Mirira who is the representative of SNV in the workshop gave a presentation that reflected on the problems of Biomass followed by a debate about the best solutions to tackle this problem. He began by framing the issue through a series of data that served to provide the dimension of the problem. He then considered the opportunities in this area. He pointed out a case study done on the Maputo market and the market that surrounds charcoal. He concluded his presentation by naming some of the projects that SNV is a part of, to combat existing pressure on biomass energy resources more specifically through projects of improved stoves and using ethanol as a substitute for firewood and coal and Gas (LPG).

2.5.3 ADPP – Video about the ADPP Energy Projects

The video that ADPP showed, dealt with the problems of rural electrification through accessible solutions to the poorest populations which allowed access to energy. The benefits arising from the arrival of electricity to families where previously there was no energy solution were also addressed. The business promotion around the access to energy was another factor of success of the project seeing that through creative solutions communities were enabled to access to electricity and could create business and with this same access it was possible due to develop business during night time.

2.7 INTRODUCTION OF FEDESMO

O Sr. Abel Joia was the representative of FEDESMO, and presented the Forum of Energy and Sustainable Development of Mozambique, which had the role of organizing the workshop.

The presentation focused mainly on the activities of FEDESMO since its inception.

Firstly the main areas of intervention were mentioned:

- Sustainable management of natural resources;
- Dissemination of technologies and rational use of energy sources;
- Promotion of the value chain of biomass energy;
- Training of Forum members and partners in the area of energy sustainability;

Then their mission, objectives and goals were presented which all coincided with the purposes of this workshop. At the end some of the activities carried out by FEDESMO were also presented:

- Workshop on environment and climate change held by all members of the FEDESMO and replicated by the ASA in Tete and Moatize
- Visit and exchange of experiences in Sofala and Manica provinces which allowed for the observation of activities being carried out by members of the FEDESMO in Manica and Sofala.
- Training of the charcoal makers in Mameme in Tete, in the use of charcoal production technology through improved ovens of the “Casamance” type and creation of the Association of the Local Charcoal Makers. Tete-ASA.

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- Training of members of the communities in matters of production, use, maintenance and sale of firewood saving stoves fixed and mobile – Inhambane-ACUDES;
- Activities to support production/promotion of firewood saving stoves in Mbaula.

2.8 MAIN RESULTS OF THE SE4ALL REGIONAL WORKSHOP (HARARE 29TH and 30th of OCTOBER)

The workshop in Harare, under the title “Catalysing Civil Society Action to Deliver Sustainable Energy for All”, was organized by HIVOS and Practical Action and had civil society delegations represented from Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique, countries who had joined the SE4ALL initiative.

Mr. Carlos Meirinhos presented a small summary about the debate in this workshop in order to give an overview to the participants about what was discussed and launch the proposed challenges which would be the targets for the second day of workshop.

He started by mentioned the objectives of the regional workshop:

1. Share insight on the current status of SE4ALL at international, regional and national level
2. Analyze the policy environment at national level, identifying allies and opponents
3. Formulate and agree on joint objectives, actions and process to influence the National Implementation Plans
4. Generate a series of recommendations to share with the new SE4ALL Secretariat to encourage meaningful civil society engagement
5. Develop ideas and scope out possible activities to increase civil society awareness and engagement with the issue of energy access
6. Plan further national and regional coordination on energy access

He went on to speak about motivations that led to the organization of this workshop, providing a "background" in which we explained the work carried out at the workshop and how these sought to respond to the objectives aligned to this event.

At the end he mentioned the steps required to take after the completion of the regional workshop:

- Conduct national civil society SE4ALL workshop (1st phase already complete)
- National Implementation Plan for 2013 (2nd phase in process)
- National meeting for follow-up actions (3rd phase, evaluation point)

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3. DAY 2 – 18TH of JANUARY

ACTING TO ACHIEVE SUSTAINABLE ENERGY FOR ALL

3.1 SUMMARY OF DAY 1

A representative of the secretariat of the event Mrs. Berta Membawaze Livaningo presented a summary of the first day of the event, with what they found most important to mention:

SYNTHESIS REPORT-

Yesterday, 17/01/2013, at Hotel Mozambicano at 9am, the first session of the workshop under the title "integrating the actions of civil society initiative on sustainable energy for all." was held.

The meeting was attended by 24 representatives of various civil society organizations and other stakeholders interested in the issue of access to energy.

After the presentation of each participant, followed by the opening speech delivered by Dr. Saide, which praised the concept of "power for all", not showing something new in our country, and therefore asked the that is being done in the country to achieve the objectives of SE4ALL.

Then presented the methodology of the work and objectives of the workshop.

The session featured presentations and discussions:

Two presentations were made by Mr. Carlos Meirinhos, representative of ESF THESIS: the first on the initiative SE4ALL, in which he referred to the fact that SE4ALL have targets by 2030 in order to allow universal access to modern energy services, doubling the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix and double the overall rate of energy efficiency.

And the second on the last forum SE4ALL.

Mr. Antonio Saide, the Ministry of Energy National Directorate of New and Renewable Energy, spoke about the contribution of renewable to the SE4ALL, progress, future opportunities.

Organizations of SC showed some problems of energy sector and examples of good practices of their projects.

Mr. Rui Mirira SNV focused on the problem of biomass in Mozambique, highlighting the fact that 80 per cent of the Mozambican population depend on biomass to meet their energy needs are urgent act.

ADPP presented a video about his experience of rural electrification based on photovoltaic systems.

The Sofala through Mr. Adel Hamid Taybo presented his work experience decentralized and referred their areas.

- In discussions on the presentations highlight the following points:
- The United Nations is to disseminate the objectives of SE4ALL but is still at an early stage
- The issue of biomass is important, but put all other areas are important energy
-
- There are challenges, constraints in terms of energy that must be analyzed to achieve the desired objectives
- There is a need to look at the actions that already exist and see how we can improve and capitalize position ourselves in order not to forget what was done in the past.
- There is a need for synergy between the groups active in this area, find out what others are doing and what we can do to help or improve.
- It is important to ensure the sustainability of our actions
- Synergies initiative and concepts are very important especially when it comes up civil society

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- We have to plan projects - planning our entry and exit in the communities so that the community itself can comply

Work was carried out in groups, during which we tried to discuss the methodical attempt to meet the difficulties, opportunities and moments of influences that we as civil society, we must achieve, effectively and responsibly, in order to achieve influence PIN SE4ALL.

The work group were presented, highlighting the following conclusions:

Difficulties

Access to information;
Lack of tax incentives.

Opportunities

Becoming aware of the existing problems;
Technical capacity to implement the different projects ES.

Moments of influence

Public Debates (radio or tv)
Election period.

3.2 DEBATE WHO SHOULD REPRESENT THE CIVIL SOCIETY

To launch the discussion was held among the participants a dynamic in which each wrote a piece as they thought it should be represented civil society, in short the result was as follows:

- Representatives of FEDESMO.
- Creation of a dedicated group of organizations within the SE4ALL the FEDESMO.
- FEDESMO.
- Creating another institution specific SE4ALL.
- Working group on civil society to FEDESMO.
- Group composed of: Livaningo; Justice Ambiental; CleanStar and KSM.
- Group: Hamid
- Mr. Abel Joia
- Task force with a representative

In the discussion that brought together the largest representation consensus was to create a group dedicated to SE4ALL within FEDESMO, building on the experience already accumulated by the group that led the national workshop, however being open to input from other participants and actors who can make important contributions in terms of labour. The representation of the group it was decided that it should be done by someone with experience in the sector of energy and ability influence among different actors in that sense it was decided unanimously to present to Mr. António Reina, Director General of the Mozambican NGO Livaningo, the proposed act group where possible, immediately after completion of the workshop.

The working group will be formed initially by those present: Gilda Mondjane, Carlos Meirinhos, Sundays and Panguêia Anathalie Musabyemariya, being open to input from others, as stated above.

The constitution should be formalized with the FEDESMO, the group supported by FEDESMO should seek their own resources to work there since opening just to be able to promptly support the institutions that represent the FEDESMO work together to exercise, meetings, etc..

All activities undertaken by the group must be communicated to organizations representing civil society; whenever possible should be collected the opinions of the greatest number of players possible.

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3.3 GUIDELINES FOR PINs SE4ALL

At this time the workshop was presented by the representative of TESE FHS, Mr. Carlos Meirinhos lines that should guide the PINs SE4ALL, stated that recommendations are to be taken into account, but are not mandatory, they should only guide the work accomplish. So each country should analyze your situation and come up with what he thinks important / priority for your PIN SE4ALL.

Thus stated that based on national objectives and results of gap analysis, guidelines PINs should meet SE4ALL of 6 main points:

1. Define "Targets" National: For each of the three subcomponents SE4ALL; Based on the overall objectives SE4ALL; With "timelines" specific (... / 2015/2020/2030); Created in existing projects, nationally
2. Programs / Activities in Sector 7 Areas of SE4ALL: Instruments and modern cooking fuels, power distribution solutions; Infrastructure network and efficient supply, agricultural and industrial processes, large-scale renewable energy, transport, buildings and other applications.
3. Environment and Gender: The plans should recognize the principles of sustainable development including the important links between gender equality and access to energy.
4. Stationery and "Stakeholders": Consider the roles of all "stakeholders" relevant, eg civil society in the planning and implementation;
5. Analysis and Priorities should be based on the expected impact (social, economic, environmentalist, financial, etc.); Sustainability; Dimensions / Regional Synergies
6. Monitoring and Evaluation: Must be made a proper monitoring and evaluation of PINs SE4ALL

3.4 DEBATE ON WHAT SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE JOINT DECLARATION OF CIVIL SOCIETY

In this debate were being referred to and discussed by the participants principles and elements that participants considered important to see reflected in the activities of civil society and PIN SE4ALL. The points that a consensus had emerged were:

- Principles: Inclusion / Integration, Accessibility, Transparency, Accountability, Decentralization; Sustainability; Continued; Cooperation, Complementarity, Coordination, Equity, Fairness.
- Elements: Accountability, Monitoring and Evaluation, Training, Tuning, Tax Incentives, Information Sharing, Creating synergies.

The joint statement should be drafted taking into account these principles and elements and signed by the responsible representative of the group and FEDESMO SE4ALL.

3.5 DEVELOPMENT OF AN ACTION PLAN SC TO REFLECT THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE PIN SE4ALL

We performed a dynamic between the participants were assessed where the actions suggested in the working groups of the regional workshop, trying to identify the execuiveis and that seemed important to the process and eliminating those that did not seem to make sense from the view of s participants. There was also an open space for participants indicate other measures.

Thus proposals involved the following alignment:

FUNDING

- Presentation brochure with: About Us, Activities, Objectives (Until Feb ½)
- Budgeting Activities (1/2 February).
- Define potential funders (end of January).

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- Financing Lines (list)
- Direct Contact with Lenders (From You).

TRAINING

- Presentation of SE4ALL provincial level (until April)

PRIVATE SECTOR

- Invite CEP's (Provincial Councils business) for disclosure and monitoring process (until April).
- Identification Companies. (until February).
- Survey opportunities and private sector interests - so we connect c / o SE4ALL (until March)

LOBBYING

- Be present at key moments (identify).
- Debates about public SE4ALL (until May).
- Memorandum with media coverage for our activities (until February).
- Activities pro active.
- Data collection (until March).
- Dissemination of information (entire process).
- Meetings with DNER, UNIDO (next two weeks).
- Monitoring and evaluation
- Conference with Skype provinces

N.U.

- Meetings of N.U
- Launch SE4ALL, event with strong disclosure media (until May)

ADVERTISING and P.R.

- Via Facebook
- In Trade Environment & Energy (Once identified)

SHARING INFORMATION

- Website FEDESMO (until April)
- Workgroup

From these concrete activities should be performed an action plan to present to the elements of civil society, which should be enriched with more proposals as may be relevant to the post.

After discussion it was noted that this will also be held officially steps to ensure the participation of this group in order to get actively involved in the process of PIN SE4ALL and actions of UNIDO concerning this initiative, the proposal must be held together and therefore should be meeting held after the presentation of the group from the entities referred to in this meeting should define the principles which should be based collaboration.

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3.6 CLOSING

At the end an exhaustive survey on the participants to reveal final comments on the "workshop", and the line shape debates next steps, opinions about the workshop and recommendations for the future.

The summary table reviews

General comments about the workshop (17 e18 January 2013)		
Next Steps	Next Steps	Recomendações
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Working with local organizations that can lead the initiative forward . Maintain constant contact with civil society . Integrating the most other members of the SC and . Develop a concrete plan to circulate among participants to petition the government . Demand for funds to finance the initiative . Elect the task force and mark the next meeting . Creating a platform for information sharing . Mobilize the whole society to Mozambican SE4ALL initiative and coordinate their actions . Formalize group SE4ALL and create other sub groups . Disclose it and present the results of this workshop to the various actors . Identification of negative and positive points of the initiative . Empowering FEDESMO provincial focal points to implement the initiative . Those involved should better understand the project / objectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Working with local organizations that can lead the initiative forward . Maintain constant contact with civil society . Integrating the most other members of the SC and . Develop a concrete plan to circulate among participants to petition the government . Demand for funds to finance the initiative . Elect the task force and mark the next meeting . Creating a platform for information sharing . Mobilize the whole society to Mozambican SE4ALL initiative and coordinate their actions . Formalize group SE4ALL and create other sub groups . Disclose it and present the results of this workshop to the various actors . Identification of negative and positive points of the initiative . Empowering FEDESMO provincial focal points to implement the initiative . Those involved should better understand the project / objectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Inclusão das organizações da sociedade civil na implementação do SE4ALL . Definir claramente o papel do "task force" . Influenciar o governo na aceleração do plano SE4ALL nacional . As acções no sector das energias renováveis tenham em conta a população de baixa renda numa forma inclusiva . Divulgar a iniciativa SE4ALL, fazer circular toda informação do workshop . Formar ou capacitar membros das ONGs e outros parceiros . Garantir a preservação do meio ambiente . Melhorar as metodologias de implementação da iniciativa . Entrada imediata em acção da equipa indicada para liderar o processo . Aprofundar cada vez mais o conhecimento sobre o conceito SE4ALL . Aproveitar a 100% a comunicação social para inclui-la como parceira para melhorar a divulgação

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4. CONCLUSION

The Workshop was held in a moment considered important bonding between different actors of the energy sector, where he sought to unite efforts to be a joint position, aligned and coordinated elements of civil society, from the beginning supported by several "players in the sector" . The need to act and present actions concretas was a challenge for which we are preparing for an active partner can be a relevant and taken into account around the SE4ALL initiative.

The positioning of local initiative of Government of Mozambique and UNIDO, in addition to other key players, was from the beginning supported the way the SC is looking to organize and contribute actively and positively to the initiative. More than an advocacy plan that we believe will be our future work in partnership and support for more efficient work of all.

Despite the non-participation of UNIDO, received since the beginning of the support needed to continue with our actions within the initiative.

So the key results to be delivered, inunciamos attached to:

- **Joint statement of the representatives of civil society** - This statement should detail the elements and principles specific to the workshop participants want to see reflected in the PIN SE4ALL
- **Approval or establishment of a Platform** / Forum Energy representative of civil society I should develop a proposal on how civil society will be represented in the implementation phase of SE4ALL (long-term goal after September 2013)

There is also a plan that we want to continue to build and improve, also attached:

- **Plan and Strategy civil society** - This plan should be clear in the activities of civil society mobilization at the national level and should ensure the contributions of civil society on the results of SE4ALL

Regarding the proposal to submit to the authorities, so we intend to finalize gather individually with the two bodies and how best to align participation / performance:

- **Proposal to responsible government** and the national representative of the UN officially to ensure space for civil society and integration in the planning process and SE4ALL

We hope that the results achieved in this workshop is the beginning of a process of effective and coordinated action by civil society, seeking the best way to contribute and assuming a leading role in the collective effort to achieve universal energy access by 2030, no doubt an ambitious challenge, but to which we all want to say yes.

We feel a part of this important moment for obtaining sustainable development achieved by the strong contribution that universal access to energy may allow, will have to have the support of all and the only way we believe we can provide a complete success

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ANNEX 1 Workshop Agenda

Workshop “Integrando as Acções da sociedade Civil na iniciativa Sustentabilidade Energética Para Todos (SE4ALL)”

Moçambique – Maputo – 17 e 18 Janeiro

Programa do workshop

Hora	Actividade	Responsabilidade
17 de Janeiro		
08:00-08:20	Chegada e registo dos participantes	Secretariado
08:20-08:35	Apresentação dos participantes	Todos
08:35-08:45	Expectativas dos participantes	Gilda Monjane
08:45-09:00	Abertura do seminário	Dr. António Saíde
09:00-09:15	Apresentação dos objectivos e metodologia de trabalho	Gilda Monjane
09:15-09:45	Introdução SE4ALL	Carlos Meirinhos
09:45-10:00	Esclarecimentos / Debate	Todos
10:00-10:15	Intervalo Cafe/cha	Todos
10:15-10:40	Contribuição das Energias renováveis para o SE4ALL	Dr. Saíde
10:40-11:30	Esclarecimentos / Debate	Todos
11:30-12:30	Realização de trabalho em Grupos: Como garantir a participação da sociedade civil no Plano de Implementação Nacional do SE4ALL O papel da comunicação e informação!	Participantes
12:30-13:30	Intervalo Almoco	Secretariado
13:30-14:30	Apresentação dos trabalhos	Membros dos grupos
14:30-15:10	Esclarecimentos / Debate	Todos
15:10-15:45	O papel da sociedade civil energias renováveis - Alguns Casos de Sucesso	3 casos – Adel Sofala;SNV;ADPP
15:45-16:00	Esclarecimentos / Debate	Todos
16:00-16:15	Apresentação FEDESMO	Abel
16:15-16:20	Esclarecimentos / Debate	Todos
16:20-16:30	Apresentação principais resultados do workshop regional SE4ALL (Harare Outubro)	Carlos Meirinhos
16:30-16:40	Avaliação da sessão - Encerramento	
18 Janeiro		
08:00-08:15	Registo dos participantes	Secretariado
08:15-08:30	Resumo do Primeiro dia	Grupo da Sintese
08:30-08:50	Debate - Quem deve representar a sociedade civil	Todos
08:50-09:15	Linhas de orientação – PINs SE4LL	Carlos Meirinhos
9:15-9:20	Debate/ Esclarecimentos	Todos
09:20- 10:00	Chuva de ideias - Elementos e princípios que queremos reflectidos no PIN SE4ALL	Todos
10:00-10:15	Intervalo cha/cafe	Protocolo

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10:15-10:45	Debate - O que deve ser incluído na declaração conjunta soc. civil	Todos
10:30-12:30	Debate/análise Desenvolvimento de estratégias de advocacia de forma a reflectir as recomendações da sociedade civil no PIN SE4LL – actividades e processos	Todos
12:30-13:30	Intervalo de Almoco	Protocolo
13:30-14:10	Resultados do Debate/análise	Todos
13:10-14:30	Debate/ Esclarecimentos	Moderador
14:30-15:00	Apresentação do draft da Declaração conjunta dos representantes da sociedade civil – Proposta às entidades de espaço da sociedade civil no processo SE4ALL	Todos
15:00-15:15	Próximos passos	Moderador
15:15-15:30	Encerramento	

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ANNEX 2 Minute of workshop

ACTA

Aos dezassete e dezoito do mês de janeiro de dois mil e treze, das nove as dezassete horas, decorreu nas salas do Hotel Mocambicano, na avenida Filipe Samuel Magaia um workshop sob a designação “Integrando as Acções da Sociedade Civil na Iniciativa Sustentabilidade Energética Para Todos”, promovida pelo FEDESMO (Fórum de Energias e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique), após aceitar o desafio de um grupo de representantes de Organizações Não Governamentais que participaram num workshop regional (África Austral) com o mesmo intuito.

As sessões foram moderadas pela sra. Gilda Mondjane consultora independente na área de género e tiveram a participação de 28 Participantes de ONGs nacionais e internacionais, empresas privadas, agências bilaterais, órgãos governamentais, agências internacionais para a cooperação, estabelecimentos de ensino e imprensa.

O workshop teve como objectivo integrar a sociedade civil na formulação e implementação do plano nacional de energia sustentável para todos com foco para as comunidades mais pobres onde a necessidade energética mostra-se ser prioridade.

Primeiro dia – 17 Janeiro 2013

O representante do governo Dr. António Saide (Director Nacional de Energias Novas Renováveis), deu início ao workshop com um discurso de abertura no qual enalteceu o conceito de “energia para todos”.

De seguida foram apresentados os objectivos do workshop pela Sra. Gilda Mondjane que contemplavam o seguinte:

A primeira sessão contou com cinco grupos de apresentações seguidas de debates. A primeira apresentação foi a introdução da iniciativa das Nações Unidas “Energias Renováveis Para Todos”, feita pelo sr. Carlos Meirinhos, representante da TESE ESF.

A seguinte apresentação foi sobre a contribuição das energias para a iniciativa Energia Sustentável Para Todos, feita pelo Dr. António Saide.

O 3º grupo de apresentações, já durante o período da tarde, tiveram como tema a demonstração de boas práticas e projectos de sucesso na área em debate no workshop e discussão sobre utilização da Biomassa. O Sr. Hamid Taybo, representante da Adel Sofala, começou por apresentar a ONG Adel Sofala enfatizando todos os trabalhos realizados na área das energias renováveis; De seguida o Sr. Rui Mirira, representante da SNV, fez uma apresentação sobre a problemática em torno do uso da Biomassa e por fim o Sr. Erik Schurmann representante da ADPP apresentou um video cujo o “focus” era as vantagens para as comunidades mais pobres do acesso a soluções simples de acesso à energia.

O Sr. Abel Joia, representante do FEDESMO, prosseguiu com a apresentação do FEDESMO, o Forum que encabeçou a organização deste workshop.

A quinta e última apresentação desta sessão foi realizada pelo Sr. Carlos Meirinhos e foi um resumo síntese do workshop regional, sobre o mesmo tema realizado em Harare nos dias 29 e 30 de Outubro de 2012. Workshop que foi o processo de ignição para o workshop realizado em Moçambique.

Segundo dia – 18 de Janeiro 2013

O segundo dia iniciou com a recapitulação do primeiro dia, síntese realizada pelo secretariado do evento e apresentada pela Sra. Berta Membawaze, da ONG nacional Livaningo.

O passo seguinte foi um debate aberto entre os participantes sobre quem deverá representar a sociedade civil neste processo. O consenso obtido indicou que a representação deveria ser feita pelo FEDESMO, através de um grupo dedicado a implementar o plano de acção de advocacia junto do governo para contribuir para o Plano de Implementação Nacional da Iniciativa. Este grupo de trabalho, seria representado pelo Sr. António Reina, da Livaningo, que não estando presente carece de aceitação para o cargo do mesmo e pelos representantes das ONGs nacionais, Livaningo Sr. Domingos Panguêia e Kulima, Sra. Anathalie Musabyemariya, das ONG internacionais TESE ESF, Sr. Carlos Meirinhos e a consultora independente Gilda Mondjane, a oficialização deste grupo como representante do FEDESMO para esta área deverá respeitar os tramites processuais que os estatutos do FEDESMO exigem. Foi referido que o grupo será dinâmico e poderá ser sujeito a modificações conforme disponibilidade dos membros e ou aceitação das organizações a que pertencem a

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assumir esse cargo, também serão tomados em consideração contributos externos baseados nas organizações representantes da sociedade civil, sempre que os trabalhos façam sentido ser realizados em províncias fora de Maputo ou que exista maior disponibilidade ou capacidade técnica de elementos fora do grupo de trabalho.

Em seguida foi apresentado pelo Sr. Carlos Meirinhos as linhas de orientação em que a sociedade civil deve envolver os “stakeholders” em torno do PIN SE4ALL.

Depois foi realizado uma dinâmica em que através de uma “chuva de ideias” se chegou a um consenso sobre os princípios e elementos que iriam nortear a actuação da sociedade civil nesta temática.

O trabalho seguinte visou debater os vários planos de acção nacionais dos países prioritários representados em Harare para se chegar a um draft do do plano de acção da sociedade civil a implementar até Setembro de 2013, o debate centrou-se na preparação do draft, através das acções consensuais, retirando do plano as que não geraram consenso ou pareceram difíceis de consumir

Ficou por se produzir o draft da declaração conjunta dos representantes da sociedade civil com base nos elementos propostos nos debates acima mencionados, precisamente: os princípios e elementos para o plano de implementação nacional de energia assim como as estratégias de advocacia propostas, tendo sido ainda indicado que com base nos mesmos princípios iremos produzir um documento para apresentar ao Governo de Moçambique e NU, no sentido de dar espaço à sociedade civil de participar activamente na planificação do PIN SE4ALL.

Como ultima actividade realizamos uma avaliação acerca das expectativas de todos sobre os próximos passos a dar em conjunto e a avaliação do workshop.

Nada mais havendo a tratar-se, deu-se por o workshop por encerrado, do qual foi lavrada esta acta, que depois de lida e aprovada vai ser assinada.

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ANNEX 3.1 Action Plan (Draft)

PLANO DE ACCAO - GRUPO SE4ALL MEIOS PARA EXERCER ADVOCACIA NO PIN SE4ALL											
AREA	TAREFAS	Jan	Fev	Mar	Abr	Mai	Jun	Jul	Set	Out	Coments
Workshop SE4All	Preparation of the workshop report										
	Draft of the action plan										
	Draft SC commitment letter										
	Draft letter of the proposal for representation of the SC in the work of the NIP SE4ALL										
	Official creation of the group SE4ALL inside FEDESMO										
	Press clipping										
	Sending of all draft docs to the SCO to make notes										
	All final docs close to send to HIVOS										
	Final report send to all stakeholders										
FINANCING	Communication support doc with the presentation of the SE4ALL group										
	Budget of Activities										
	Definition of potential funders of the actions										
	Begin contacts (do meetings; do follow up)										
	Manage the funds and deliver accountability										
TRAINING	Invite focal points in all the 9 provinces										
	Preparation of the provincial SE4ALL presentations										Prepare presentations; list of participants, Invite participants, etc.
	Presentation at provincial level of the SE4ALL										
	Reporto f the presentations										
PRIVATE SECTOR	Meet with CTA to inform about the workshop and SE4ALL										CTA (Confederation of the Economic Association of Mozambique)
	Invite CEPs for promotion and follow up of the SE4ALL initiative										CEP – Council of the Provincial Companies – After agreement with CTA
	Identification of influence players in the energy field										With CEPs
	Surveying the opportunities and interests of the private sector and connect with SE4ALL										Try that CTA disseminate activities
	Monthly meetings with CTA to monitoring the progresses										
LOBBYING GOVERNMENT AND UN	Define public agenda of events, workshops, and actions of Government, UN and others										
	Mr. Reina accept invitation to represent SE4ALL group										Mr. Reina is an influence person in the sector (in case he didn't accept we have to shortlist other possibilities
	Meeting with government (DNER) and UNIDO										Sign agreements for the participation of SC in the process
	Participation of the group in the key moments of the process										
	Pressing government to create SE4ALL task force involving all the stakeholders										If created assure that is always present
	Regular meetings with DNER e UNIDO										If exist task-force - present in work meetings
	Influence NU and Government to create National Renewable Energies Event										
	Support the launch of the SE4ALL NIP with a public event										
	Evaluate the continuity of the SE4ALL group after the launch of the NIP										Focus in SE4ALL – big connection with media
M & E	Monthly reports										
	Definition of results for each activity of the action plan										

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	Development Strategies	January – May Sept - Oct	for support in the UN contribution of CSOs Influencing UN to conduct a national event on Renewable Energy Launch of PIN as a public event		events eg UN Week	agencies with CSOs to Conducting a national event on Renewable Energy and Launch of PIN as a public event
3. Interaction with the Private Sector	Provide venues, developing content, materials	quarterly	Mobilize and obtain membership by various stakeholder initiatives from SE4ALL Meet with the CTA and CEP's	Identify Companies with interests in the energy sector	informal Meetings Invite to Private Sector CSO meetings on energy Share information across the platform established	Investment by the private sector: - To encourage investment in renewable energy - Assist in creating partnerships
4. Interaction with Government	Financial Resources, Content Development, mapping the current context, Assessment of problems	January January - March	Accession by the government's initiatives SE4ALL Create a working group to draft the PIN SE4ALL	leaders	Launching the initiative, social and cultural events Share information across the platform established Meeting with the Ministry of Energy Review of Policies Mapping the current	Get new ideas and collaborations by the Government Encourage the adaptation of policies so that they are relevant to SE4ALL Establish a working group

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					context	
5. Research, Data Collection and Training	Financial Resources, Transportation, training enumerators, analysts and Data Capture	Nov- Feb	<p>Collection of Data on Energy in Mozambique</p> <p>Study based site that evaluates the needs and priorities of communities in the energy level</p> <p>Supplementary Analysis of the Gaps</p> <p>Invite focal points in the provinces to present the provincial level SE4ALL</p>	Ministry Organizations under the supervision of the government, local authorities, and authorities	Surveys, Interviews, Research, Review of Energy Policies	<p>Map of energy resources</p> <p>Baseline studies and Review Policy</p> <p>Conclusion Analysis of Gaps</p> <p>Report on presentations at provincial SE4ALL</p>
6. Communication, Information Sharing and public activities (eg awareness campaigns)	Financial resources, Infrastructure, visibility	Quarterly until June 2013	<p>Contextualization of global agendas on energy</p> <p>Mobilization of stakeholders in the initiative SE4ALL</p> <p>Sensitize communities about energy issues</p> <p>Use of social networks</p> <p>Participating in trade fairs and exhibitions on environment and energy</p> <p>Create Website for FEDESMO focus on SE4ALL</p>	<p>Influence on all "stakeholders"</p> <p>Information from beneficiaries</p>	Disclosure and national focus on specific districts where programs are being implemented through the radio, TV, print and social networks.	<p>Improving public awareness Initiatives SE4ALL</p> <p>Events that promote the initiatives of SE4ALL</p> <p>Create a debate / discussion in the public domain about energy and the incitativas SE4ALL</p> <p>Launch of the Website FEDESMO focus on SE4ALL</p>

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7. Media	Content Preparation, Drafting Supplies (Case studies and success stories)	continuous	<p>Increased visibility and consequently awareness of the initiatives of SE4ALL</p> <p>Preparation of a memorandum with the media to cover the events of SE4ALL</p> <p>Public debates on SE4ALL (radio & TV)</p>	Media and consumers	Documentaries, articles, advertising, television and radio programs, social networking	<p>Improved visibility and increase awareness of the public sector and the average</p> <p>Memorandum of Understanding with the Media</p> <p>Conducting Public Debates</p>

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ANNEX 3 Civil Society Declaration

FEDESMO will send the signed declaration

ANNEX 4 Communication sent for SCO after the regional workshop

Catalysing Civil Society Action to Deliver Sustainable Energy for All

(Catalisando as acções da sociedade civil para fazer chegar a Energia Sustentável para Todos)

Workshop Regional (SADC) – Harare 29 e 30 Outubro 2012

Decorreu nos passados dias 29 e 30 de Outubro de 2012 em Harare um encontro entre representantes da sociedade civil dos países da Africa Austral que junto das Nações Unidas (NU) “optaram” pela iniciativa Energia Sustentável para Todos (SE4All): Zimbabwe; Zâmbia; Moçambique; Malawi.

A iniciativa financiada pelas ONG’s Pratical Action e Hivos decidiu para este momento convidar de Moçambique, organizações que trabalham activamente no sector da energia: Livaningo; Kulima; KSM; TESE Engenheiros Sem Fronteiras; O Fórum FEDESMO e uma consultora nacional da área de género.

Com este documento pretendemos partilhar a informação do workshop com os demais “stakeholders” interessados no sector energético e particularmente na iniciativa SE4All.

Iniciativa SE4All

A iniciativa SE4All reconhece o papel crucial e complementar que a sociedade civil desempenha para atingir os seus objectivos, no quadro para a acção adoptado pelo Alto Secretariado para SE4All, composto por Barefoot College, IUCN, UN Foundation e Pratical Action.

- 1. Objectivos até 2030** (metas intermédias 2015 e 2020)
 - Assegurar o acesso universal a serviços modernos de energia
 - Duplicar o peso das energias renováveis no total do “mix” global energético
 - Duplicar a taxa global da melhoria de eficiência energético
- 2. Actores chave:** UN (UNDP; UNEP; UNIDO); Comissão Europeia; Energy+; GIZ; Banco Mundial
- 3. Países Prioritários**

52 Países optaram pela iniciativa SE4All, 22 dos quais da Africa Subsaariana entre os quais Moçambique, estando Moçambique no grupo dos 12 países prioritários.

Workshop Regional

- 1. Objectivos**
 - Desenvolvimento de um programa e quadro institucional para dar resposta à iniciativa do Secretário Geral das NU relativamente a SE4ALL.
 - Desenvolver uma serie de orientações para o desenvolvimento dos Planos de Acção dos países prioritários Africanos.
 - Identificar acções concretas em Africa que contribuam para alcançar os 3 objectivos da iniciativa SE4ALL
- 2. Trabalho realizado**
 - Esclarecimentos sobre a iniciativa SE4ALL
 - Análise do mapa energético de cada país, identificando as fragilidades e possíveis momentos cruciais para influenciar os diferentes “stakeholders”.
 - Desenvolvimento de estratégias de advocacia

Organization and funders:





SUSTAINABLE
ENERGY FOR ALL

- Desenvolvimento de planificação previsional de advocacia para influenciar a análise de lacunas e Plano Nacional de Implementação

3. Próximos passos

- 1ª fase: Cada país terá que realizar um workshop nacional da sociedade civil para definir uma acção conjunta de todos os “stakeholders” até final de Novembro.
- 2ª fase: Plano de acção nacional para 2013
- 3ª fase: Meeting nacional de seguimento das acções

Para mais informações sobre SE4ALL:

http://www.africapatform.org/event/developing_africas_response_sustainable_energy_all_workshop

Contactos:

livaningo@tvcabo.co.mz

kulima@kulima.org

info@tese.org.pt

gilmonjane@gmail.com

ksmfos@teledata.mz

ANNEX 5 Press release sent to media pre workshop

WORKSHOP “ INTEGRANDO AS ACÇÕES DA SOCIEDADE CIVIL NA INICIATIVA SUSTENTABILIDADE ENERGÉTICA PARA TODOS (SE4ALL)”

Moçambique – Maputo

Entre os dias **17 e 18 de Janeiro de 2013** será realizado o workshop da sociedade civil para integrar as iniciativas da sociedade civil na iniciativa das Nações Unidas (NU) SE4ALL no **Programa de Implementação Nacional do governo de Moçambique (PIN SE4ALL)**, no **Hotel Moçambicano**.

O **FEDESMO** conjuntamente com organizações que actuam em Moçambique na área das energias renováveis irá reunir membros do governo Moçambicano, instituições internacionais, organizações não governamentais nacionais e internacionais e outros representantes da sociedade, de forma a procurar dar o melhor contributo da sociedade civil nesta iniciativa de extrema importância para o país.

Iniciativa SE4All

A iniciativa SE4ALL está a entrar no segundo ano e pela primeira vez, tem o seu “focus” no engajamento nacional e regional. Cada um dos 62 países que “optaram” pelo SE4ALL foram incumbidos do desenvolvimento do **PIN SE4ALL até Setembro de 2013**. A iniciativa SE4All reconhece o papel crucial e complementar que a sociedade civil desempenha para atingir os seus objectivos, no quadro para a acção adoptado pelo Alto Secretariado das NU para o SE4All.

Objectivos até 2030 (metas intermédias 2015 e 2020)

- Assegurar o acesso universal a serviços modernos de energia
- Duplicar o peso das energias renováveis no total do “mix” global energético
- Duplicar a taxa global da melhoria de eficiência energético

WORKSHOP SE4ALL Moçambique

Objectivos: **1.** A sociedade civil está integrada na formulação e implementação dos planos **e 2.** Que as populações mais pobres com necessidades energéticas sejam tomadas como prioritárias

Duração: Workshop 2 dias 17 e 18 de Janeiro; PINSE4ALL Finalizado em Setembro 2013; Iniciativa SE4ALL Até final de 2030

Organization and funders:





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ENERGY FOR ALL

Local: Hotel Moçambicano - Av. Filipe Samuel Magaia, 961 - Maputo - Moçambique

Parceiros: ONGs: Livaningo; KSM; Kulima; TESE - Engenheiros Sem Fronteiras

Financiadores: ONGs: HIVOS e Practical Action

Os organizadores do workshop estarão presentes e disponíveis para esclarecimentos à imprensa durante os dias do workshop. Se pretenderem programa detalhado, lista de participantes ou necessitarem de qualquer esclarecimento adicional, por favor contactem com: Hamid Taybo (FEDESMO, contactos em rodapé).

Mais informações sobre a iniciativa SE4ALL:

http://www.africapatform.org/event/developing_africas_response_sustainable_energy_all_workshop

http://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/commitments_se4all.html

ANNEX 6 NEWS CLIPPING

6.1 In Jornal de Noticias day 17-01-2013

INTEGRANDO ACÇÕES DA SOCIEDADE CIVIL FEDESMO debate sustentabilidade energética

O FÓRUM de Energias e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique (FEDESMO), em parceria com organizações que actuam na área das energias renováveis no país, realiza, hoje e amanhã no Hotel Moçambicano, um Workshop sob o lema "Integrando as acções da sociedade civil na iniciativa da sustentabilidade energética para todos (SE4ALL)". O evento irá reunir membros do Governo moçambicano, instituições internacionais, organizações não-governamentais nacionais e internacionais e outros representantes da sociedade, com vista a integrar as contribuições da sociedade civil na iniciativa das Nações Unidas (NU) SE4ALL, no âmbito do Programa de Implementação Nacional do governo de Moçambique (PIN SE4ALL).

Já no seu segundo ano, a iniciativa SE4ALL, e pela primeira vez, tem o seu "focus" no engajamento nacional e regional.

O Workshop SE4ALL Moçambique tem como objectivos garantir que sociedade civil esteja integrada na formulação e implementação dos planos e que as populações mais pobres com necessidades energéticas sejam tomadas como prioritárias.

Cada um dos 62 países que "optaram" pelo SE4ALL foram incumbidos a tarefa de desenvolver o PIN SE4ALL até Setembro de 2013.

A iniciativa SE4All reconhece o papel crucial e complementar que a sociedade civil desempenha para atingir os seus objectivos, no quadro da acção adoptada pelo Alto Secretariado das Nações Unidas para o SE4All.

Os objectivos até 2030 passam por assegurar o acesso universal de serviços modernos de energia, duplicar o peso das energias renováveis no total do "mix" global energético e a taxa global da melhoria de eficiência energética.

Organization and funders:





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ENERGY FOR ALL

6.2 In A VERDADE online, 19-01-2013:

<http://www.verdade.co.mz/nacional/33801-organizacoes-definem-estrategias-da-sustentabilidade-energetica>

Organizações definem estratégias da sustentabilidade energética em Moçambique

Escrito por {ga=coutinho-macanandze}
Sábado, 19 Janeiro 2013 11:29

Fácil acesso à energia para a população, a redução da taxa de operacionalização no mercado energético nacional, a criação de benefícios para as empresas que trabalham com as energias renováveis e a coordenação das políticas, são algumas estratégias definidas, esta sexta-feira (18), na cidade de Maputo, pelo Fórum de Energia e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique (FEDESMO) e parceiros.

O porta-voz do Workshop, Carlos Meirinhos, disse que estas estratégias vão, entre outros ganhos, garantir que mais pessoas tenham acesso às energias renováveis e façam um uso sustentável capaz de contribuir para a redução da pobreza no país.

No contexto deste desiderato, o FEDESMO vai elaborar um plano nacional de energias para ser submetido às Nações Unidas até Setembro do corrente ano, segundo Meirinhos. Acrescentou que o referido plano terá uma implementação faseada até 2030 a partir do momento em que for aprovado.

Enquanto isso, os 52 países membros do FEDESMO deverão assegurar que mais da metade da população local tenha fácil acesso à energia renovável e sustentável na melhoria de suas vidas e do ambiente.

Participaram do Workshop organizações da sociedade civil nacional e internacional, pessoas singulares que lidam com as energias renováveis, dentre outros.

Organization and funders:





6.3 In Jornal electrónico MAHUNGO, 20-01-2013

<http://mahungu.com/index.php/sociedade/10298-organizacoes-definem-estrategias-da-sustentabilidade-energetica-em-mocambique>

Organizações definem estratégias da sustentabilidade energética em Moçambique



Fácil
acesso à
energia
para a

Organizações definem estratégias da sustentabilidade energética em Moçambique

população, a redução da taxa de operacionalização no mercado energético nacional, a criação de benefícios para as empresas que trabalham com as energias renováveis e a coordenação das políticas, são algumas estratégias definidas, esta sexta-feira (18), na cidade de Maputo, pelo Fórum de Energia e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique (FEDESMO) e parceiros.

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Enquanto isso, os 52 países membros do FEDESMO deverão assegurar que mais da metade da população local tenha fácil acesso à energia renovável e sustentável na melhoria de suas vidas e do ambiente.

Participaram do Workshop organizações da sociedade civil nacional e internacional, pessoas singulares que lidam com as energias renováveis, dentre outros.

Fonte: A Verdade

Organization and funders:





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6.4 In web site TESE EWB , 6-11-2012

Sociedade civil participa na iniciativa Energia Sustentável Para Todos

Terça, 06 Novembro 2012 00:00

Workshop Regional (Africa Austral) – Harare 29 e 30 Outubro 2012

O programa Engenheiros Sem Fronteiras da TESE (TESE-ESF) participou nos passados dias 29 e 30 de Outubro de 2012 em Harare num encontro de representantes da sociedade civil dos países da Africa Austral envolvidos na iniciativa Energia Sustentável para Todos (SE4All) das Nações Unidas. Entre os países considerados prioritários para a intervenção estão Zimbabwe, Zâmbia, Moçambique e Malawi.

No evento foram discutidas as posições da sociedade civil dos diversos países, partilhadas experiências e realizados planos de trabalhos para fazer advocacia junto dos governos de cada país para conseguirem enquadrar no âmbito do Plano Nacional de Intervenção da iniciativa SE4ALL as prioridades da sociedade civil dentro do sector energético.

Ficou também decidido que a TESE-ESF, será coorganizadora de um evento a nível nacional em Moçambique que irá reunir representantes da sociedade civil de forma a procurar uma posição consensual na acção futura em Moçambique.

A Iniciativa SE4All reconhece o papel crucial e complementar que a sociedade civil desempenha para atingir os seus objectivos, no quadro para a acção adoptado pelo Alto Secretariado das Nações Unidas no âmbito do SE4All e assim espera que os diferentes elementos da sociedade civil possam contribuir através da sua acção conjunta para a integração da sua posição. A SE4All tem por objectivos até 2030 assegurar o acesso universal a serviços modernos de energia para toda a população; duplicar o peso das energias renováveis no total do "mix" global energético; e duplicar a taxa global da melhoria energética.

Saiba mais sobre os projectos da TESE-ESF no sector da energia em: http://www.tese.org.pt/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=124&Itemid=91&lang=pt

Saiba mais sobre o SE4All em <http://www.sustainableenergyforall.org/>



engenheiros
sem fronteiras
PROGRAMA

6.5 Reference for 2 interviews for national radios:

- . Rádio de Moçambique – Gilda Monjane
- . Top Rádio – Carlos Meirinhos

Note: In the newspaper news the message should be clarified with media because they misunderstood some items

Organization and funders:





ANNEX 7 Presentation of the workshop

7.1 Presentation of, Gilda Monjane, workshop objectives



Organization and funders:





Objectivos do Workshop

- o Definição de uma forma consciente, conjunta e coordenada de acção da sociedade Civil de modo a dar contributo no alcance dos objectivos do SE4ALL;
- o Definir elementos que a sociedade civil gostaria de ver reflectidos no plano de acção nacional de SE4ALL;
- o Desenho de uma proposta da Sociedade Civil para apresentar ao governo e ao representante das Nações Unidas em Moçambique;
- o Desenho de uma estratégia e um plano de acção detalhado da sociedade civil;

Muito obrigada

Organization and funders:





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7.2 Presentation, Carlos Meirinhos, TESE-ESF – Introduction to SE4ALL

SUSTENTABILIDADE ENERGÉTICA PARA TODOS



SUSTAINABLE
ENERGY FOR ALL

INTEGRANDO AS ACÇÕES DA
SOCIEDADE CIVIL NA INICIATIVA
SE4ALL

SE4ALL – INTRODUÇÃO À INICIATIVA

Maputo, Moçambique – 18 e 19 Janeiro 2013



I ENQUADRAMENTO

SE4ALL

- Reconhecimento das NU da importância e urgência dos desafios no sector energético
- As NU realiza esforços para que no futuro seja assegurado acesso energético e protecção do ambiente
- Secretário Geral (SE4ALL) cria a iniciativa que deve identificar e mobilizar acções por todos os “stakeholders”
- Criado alto grupo das NU para SE4ALL
 - a) Recomendar/criar conjuntamente agenda de acção
 - b) Criar processos de partilha de conhecimento e seguimento de acções



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Organization and funders:





I ENQUADRAMENTO

SE4ALL

- Iniciativa do Secretário Geral das NU
- Entra neste momento no 2º ano tendo o focus no engajamento regional e nacional
- PIN SE4ALL dos 62 países que “optaram” pela iniciativa a ser apresentado até Set 2013, deve ser definido como atingir Acesso Universal à Energia sendo crucial que:
 - a) A sociedade civil está integrada na formulação e implementação dos planos e
 - b) Que as populações mais pobres com necessidades energéticas sejam tomadas como prioritárias



II NOTAS INTRODUTÓRIAS

I. OBJECTIVOS SE4ALL

1. Desenvolver um programa e quadro de trabalho que responda à iniciativa
2. Desenvolver um conjunto de linhas orientadoras para África para o desenvolvimento de planos de acção nacionais
3. Apoio e seguimento de acções concretas que garantam a realização dos 3 objectivos centrais do SE4ALL (até 2030):
 - Assegurar o acesso universal a serviços modernos de energia
 - Duplicar o peso das energias renováveis no total do “mix” global energético
 - Duplicar a taxa global da melhoria de eficiência energético



Organization and funders:





II NOTAS INTRODUTÓRIAS

II. “TIMELINE” DAS ACÇÕES

- Setembro de 2011 – Lançada a iniciativa SE4ALL
- Novembro de 2011 – Comissão Europeia anuncia “Agenda para a Mudança” – Energia uma das prioridades
- Abril 2011 – Lançada a Agenda SE4ALL
- Junho 2011 – Rio +20 – 52 países optam pelo SE4ALL, \$50b disponíveis para a iniciativa (22 África subsariana)
- Setembro de 2012 – Lançada a fase “operacional” (focus no país)
- Novembro 2012 – Relatório de estudo de base divulgado



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FEDESMO
Forum de Energia e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique

giese
Associação de Investimento

engenharias
em Engenharia



II NOTAS INTRODUTÓRIAS

III. ACTORES PRINCIPAIS

- NU (UNDP, UNEP, UNIDO), Comissão europeia, Energy+, GIZ e o Banco Mundial

IV. 12 PAÍSES PRIORITÁRIOS

- 7 dos quais na África Subsariana: Quênia; Moçambique; Tanzânia; Gana; Uganda; Burkina Faso; Serra Leoa



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engenharias
em Engenharia



Organization and funders:

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Forum de Energia e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique

giese
Associação de Investimento

engenharias
em Engenharia



Hivos
people unlimited

PRACTICAL ACTION
technology changing energy



SUSTAINABLE
ENERGY FOR ALL

7.3 Presentation, Rui Mirita, SNV – Biomass case study

FUNAI
Fundação para o Ambiente

SNV
Sustainable Energy for All

APRESENTAÇÃO

A Problemática de Energia de Biomassa.

Rui Mirita

Maputo,
17 e 18 de Janeiro 2018

Realização

Parceiros

KULIMA

LivingIQ

giz

FDA
FUNDO DE DESENVOLVIMENTO AGRÁRIO

UDM
UNIDADE TÉCNICA DE GOVERNO

Government of Matola

FUNAI
Fundação para o Ambiente

SNV
Sustainable Energy for All

Energias de Biomassa:

- Em Moçambique, 90% das famílias dependem da energia de biomassa para cozinhar.
- 6 milhões de m³ de madeira, com valor total estimado em 700 milhões de US\$, são utilizados anualmente para produção de carvão, gerando apenas 40% do valor.
- Em 2011, cidades de Maputo, Beira e Nampula, consumiram 8 milhões sacos de carvão vegetal com 65 kg, como resultado a variação do preço foi na ordem de 200%. Sem rendimentos elevados para os cofres do estado;
- Fraca capacidade institucional (Recursos humanos e finanças), incentiva o suborno dentro da cadeia de valor de biomassa.
- Fraca coordenação inter e intra-institucional associados sistemas de taxas de licenciamento e incentivos no sector aumenta a fuga ao fisco.

Realização

Parceiros

KULIMA

LivingIQ

giz

FDA
FUNDO DE DESENVOLVIMENTO AGRÁRIO

UDM
UNIDADE TÉCNICA DE GOVERNO

Government of Matola

Organization and funders:





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Energias de Biomassa:



- Ha falta de interesse do sector privado em matérias relacionado com tecnologias de energias renováveis de biomassa.
- Custos iniciais elevados de tecnologias limpas faz com que a população tenha maior dependência em energia de biomassa.
- Há falta de operacionalização da legislação pertinente na área de biomassa o que trava importantes negócios na BoP dentro da cadeia de valor do carvão vegetal.
- A região Sul, encontra-se atualmente numa situação crítica para sustentar suas necessidades de energia;

Realização



Parceiros



Energia de Biomassa: As oportunidades



- Os elevados preços de carvão e continuo a aumento, faz com que este **seja o momento certo** para apoiar as iniciativas do setor privado, ONGs e outros parceiros interessados em fornecer soluções eficientes e limpas para a cozinha domestica, assim como outras alternativa de energias baixa renda.
- Do lado da oferta, fraca regulação da produção **abre a oportunidade** para ONGs, Sector privados e comunidades advogar as instituições de tutela na fiscalização e operacionalização da legislação assim como estes tomarem as rédeas de algumas actividades;
- As tecnologias ineficientes de produção de carvão vegetal com da taxa de conversão (10% -15%), **abre uma oportunidades** para alternativas eficientes e inovadoras a fim de aumentar os ganhos quer na parte do governo quer na parte do produtor

Realização



Parceiros



Organization and funders:





Caso de Estudo de Mercado de Maputo (Pontos de Destaques)



- 240k ou 85% das famílias dependem de carvão de Maputo;
- Menos de 1% atualmente usando ICS
- 2.8kgs de carvão vegetal utilizados por dia / família
- 3 milhões, sacos de 65 kg, foram consumidos em Maputo, em 2011;
- Cerca de 70 milhões dólares circularam no mercado de carvão em Maputo em 2011;
- Preços do carvão vegetal cresceu em 200% entre 2010-2012;
- A despesa per capita em energia de biomassa chega a atingir 25 dólares em Maputo
- O carvão vegetal vem se tornando em um recurso caro e escasso;
- O potencial mercado para ICS e soluções eficientes para cozinha domestica é estimado em 215k famílias

Realização



Parceiros



Onde estamos e onde Vamos



(CICS's): A FUNAE, SNV, GIZ, Livanningo, Kulima e Mbeu estão trabalhando no desenvolvimento dum Polo produtivo de FM em Boane que prevê produzir 25,000 para beneficiar mais de 125.000 pessoas até 2015;

Ethanol Cooking: Uma outra parceria inteligente entre a SNV e a Clean Star, está testando no mercado de Maputo um outra fonte de energia para a cozinha domestica, o Etanol cujo os resultados são proeminentes tornando-se numa nova alternativa viável para as famílias de baixa renda. Desta espera-se que sejam beneficiadas mais de 10.000 famílias até 2015.

Gas (LPG): Através de uma parceria com a GALP, a SNV pretendem desenvolver um plano de acção de Gás para BoP de modo a atingir famílias de baixa renda. Visto que, o carvão tornou-se num recurso caro e escasso o gás vem se tornando numa alternativa viável.

Realização



Parceiros



Organization and funders:





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7.4 Presentation, Abel Joia, FEDESMO – FEDESMO

FEDESMO

Fórum de Energias e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique

Áreas de Intervenção

- Gestão sustentável de recursos naturais;
- Disseminação de tecnologias e uso racional de fontes de energia;
- Promoção da cadeia de energia da biomassa;
- Capacitação dos membros do fórum e parceiros na área de su;



Missão
 Promoção de políticas energéticas sustentáveis integradas nas políticas do Governo de Moçambique, através do diálogo, da participação de todos os sectores, lobby, advocacia, capacitação e intervenção compartilhada de actividades integradas de energia e desenvolvimento sustentável.

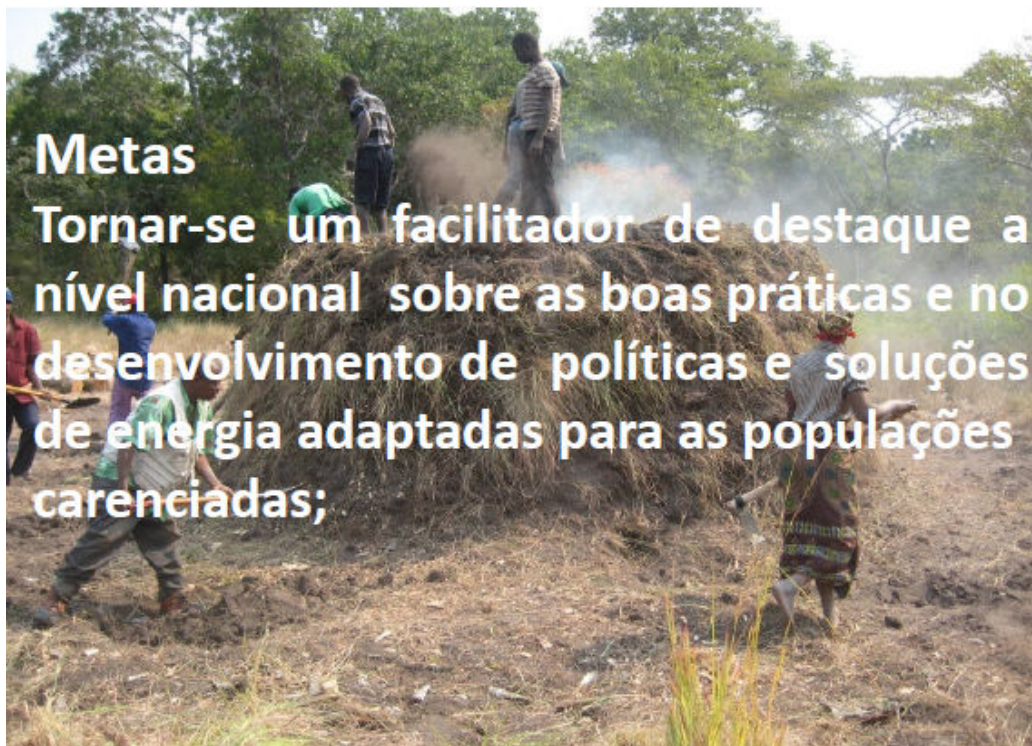
Organization and funders:





Objectivos

- ❑ Desenvolver acções que visam a gestão sustentável de recursos naturais;
- ❑ Coordenar acções em desenvolvimento e disseminação de tecnologias de produção e uso sustentável de fontes de energias.
- ❑ Disseminar tecnologias limpas e modernas, manutenção e uso sustentável de fontes de energias renováveis e a sua preservação;
- ❑ Incentivar intercâmbio técnico científico e cultural entre Instituições públicas e privadas, ONGs, OBCs, parceiros de cooperação;
- ❑ Conceber e promover estratégias económicas geradoras de auto-emprego para as diferentes comunidades e/ou actores ambientalistas.



Organization and funders:





Actividades em:

- Workshop sobre Meio Ambiente e Mudanças Climáticas realizado por todos os membros do FEDESMO e replicado pela ASA na Cidade Tete e Vila de Moatize.



- Visita de troca de experiência na Província de Sofala e Manica onde permitiu observar actividades realizadas pelos membros do FEDESMO em Manica e Sofala.

-- Treinamento dos Carvoeiros de Mameme em Tete, no uso da tecnologia de produção de carvão vegetal através de fornos melhorados do tipo "Casamance" e Formação da Associação de Carvoeiros Local. Tete – ASA.



- Treinamento de membros das comunidades em matérias de produção, uso, manutenção e venda de fogões poupa-lenha fixos e móveis – em Inhambane - ACUDES;

Organization and funders:





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-Poupa Carvão – Mbaula.



Organization and funders:





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7.5 Presentation, Carlos Meirinhos, TESE ESF – Notes of the regional SE4ALL Workshop

SUSTENTABILIDADE ENERGÉTICA PARA TODOS



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INTEGRANDO AS ACÇÕES DA
SOCIEDADE CIVIL NA INICIATIVA
SE4ALL

NOTAS MAIS IMPORTANTES DO WORKSHOP REGIONAL

Organizado pela HIVOS e PRATICAL ACTION

Países representados : Zimbabwe, Zâmbia; Moçambique e
Malawi

Harare – Zimbabwe – 29 e 30 Outubro 2012



I OBJECTIVOS

1. Partilhar o momento actual do SE4ALL ao nível internacional, regional e nacional
2. Analisar o ambiente político de cada país, identificando parceiros (aliados) e oportunidades
3. Formular e acordar em objectivos conjuntos, acções e processos para influenciar os PINs
4. Gerar recomendações para partilhar com o novo secretariado para encorajar o real engajamento da Sociedade Civil no SE4ALL



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Organization and funders:





I OBJECTIVOS

5. Desenvolver ideias e trazer à agenda possíveis actividades para aumentar o engajamento e consciencialização da sociedade civil para a questão do acesso à energia
6. Planear futura coordenação nacional e regional no acesso à energia



II BACKGROUND

Bilhões de pessoas a viver na pobreza não têm acesso à energia que precisam para iluminar as casas, cozinhar em segurança e para garantirem sobrevivência em melhores condições. No entanto, existe tecnologia disponível para garantir o acesso moderno à energia. Mudanças urgentes são necessárias para:

- Melhorar o ambiente político para apoiar quem vive na pobreza
- Garantir capacidade para garantir acesso a mais e melhor tecnologias energéticas
- Aumentar o volume e tipos de financiamento na área do acesso à energia



Organization and funders:





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IV PROCURA DE SOLUÇÕES

WORKSHOP PROCUROU RESPONDER ÀS SEGUINTESS QUESTÕES E OBSERVAÇÕES:

- Como nos podemos envolver?
- O quanto estamos em contacto com o SE4ALL
- Energia é um direito humano
- Preocupações relativamente a participação passiva NU e Governo
- Engajamento da sociedade civil - Deve ser um stakeholder importante – Importante aproveitar a oportunidade
- Existem compromissos sérios por parte dos governos no SE4ALL



SUSTAINABLE
ENERGY FOR ALL

FEDESMO

Fórum de Energia e Desenvolvimento Sustentável de Moçambique

gise

engenharias
em tecnologia



V TRABALHO REALIZADO

I. MAPEAR O ESTADO ACTUAL –
NIVEL DE PAÍS

1. Melhorias necessárias
2. Momentos de influência
3. Matriz de influência dos “stakeholders”

II. TÉCNICAS DE ADVOCACIA

III. DRAFT PLANO NACIONAL DE
ADVOCACIA DA SOCIEDADE CIVIL
NIVEL DE PAÍS



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VI PROXIMOS PASSOS

1ª FASE – Realizar workshop nacional
SE4ALL da Sociedade Civil

2ª FASE – Plano de acção nacional 2013

3ª FASE – Meeting nacional de
seguimento de acções



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7.6 Presentation, Carlos Meirinhos, TESE ESF – Guidelines for the NIP SE4ALL

SUSTENTABILIDADE ENERGÉTICA PARA TODOS



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INTEGRANDO AS ACÇÕES DA
SOCIEDADE CIVIL NA INICIATIVA
SE4ALL

AFRICA “GUIDELINES” PARA DESENVOLVIMENTO DOS PLANOS DE IMPLEMENTAÇÃO NACIONAIS

Agência NEPAD e Centro Regional para Africa Austral da UNDP
sobre a auspices da Plataforma Africana para o
Desenvolvimento Efectivo (APDev).

Nairobi, Kenya 19 e 21 de Setembro 2012



OBJECTIVOS

- Desenvolvimento de um programa e plano de trabalho que responda à iniciativa do Secretário Geral das Nações Unidas (NU) para o SE4ALL
- Desenvolver para África um conjunto de orientações para o desenvolvimento dos Planos de Implementação Nacionais (PIN)



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OBJECTIVOS – CONTAGEM DECRESCENTE

DETERMINAR/RECONHECER
(EXAMINE) ACÇÕES CONCRETAS QUE
VÃO AO ENCONTRO DOS 3
OBJECTIVOS CRUCIAIS DA INICIATIVA

- Acesso universal a serviços modernos de energia até 2030
- Dobrar o peso das energias renováveis no “mix” energético global; e
- Dobra a taxa global da eficiência energética



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OPTARAM PELA INICIATIVA SE4ALL

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| • Botswana | • Malawi |
| • Burundi | • <u>Mocambique</u> |
| • Burkina Faso | • Namíbia |
| • Cavo Verde | • Nigéria |
| • Costa do Marfim | • São Tomé e Príncipe |
| • RDC | • Senegal |
| • Etiópia | • Serra Leoa |
| • Gambia | • Tanzânia |
| • Gana | • Togo |
| • Guiné | • Uganda |
| • Quénia | • Zâmbia |
| • Lesoto | • Zimbabwe |
| • Libéria | |



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LINHAS ORIENTADORAS DOS PIN's

BASEADO NOS OBJECTIVOS
NACIONAIS E RESULTADOS DA
ANALISE DE LACUNAS NACIONAL:

1. Definir "Targets" Nacionais
2. Programas/Acções nas 7 Áreas Sectoriais do SE4ALL
3. Ambiente e Género
4. Papeis e "Stakeholders"
5. Análises e Prioridades
6. Avaliação e Monitorização



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DEFINIR "TARGETS" NACIONAIS

- Para cada um dos três SE4ALL subcomponentes
- Baseado nos objectivos globais SE4ALL
- Com "timelines" específicos (2015/2020/2030/...)
- Criados em projectos existentes, a nível nacional



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“TARGETS” NACIONAIS...CONTDOWN

NECESSÁRIO TER EM CONSIDERAÇÃO REQUISITOS POTENCIAIS DOS RECURSOS

- Técnicos, financeiros, tecnológicos e recursos nacionais disponíveis
- Ter em consideração a capacidade institucional – Temos capacidade para absorver os recursos financeiros, enquadrar o regime legal, etc.



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PROGRAMAS/ACÇÕES NO SE4ALL

AREAS SECTORIAIS

- Ter em consideração as linhas gerais do acordo nas 7 áreas de acção sectorial propostas nas linhas orientadoras SE4AL:



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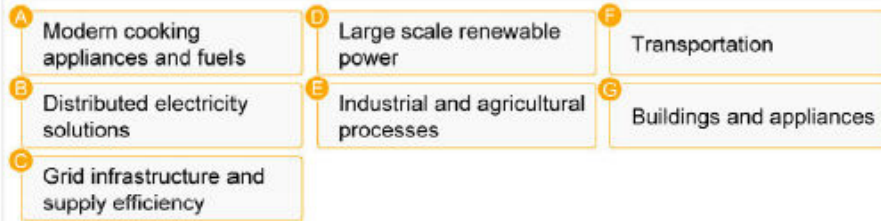
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ÁREAS DE ACÇÃO SE4ALL

Sectoral Action Areas



Enabling Action Areas



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PROGRAMAS/ACÇÕES NO SE4ALL

CONTAGEM DECRESCENTE – ÁREAS SECTORIAIS

1. Atingir Impactos Múltiplos: Uma área sectorial pode ter associado impactos em mais que um objectivo SE4ALL (ex. fogões melhorados geram efeitos tanto no que se refere ao acesso a energia como relativamente a eficiência energética)
2. Atingir programas e actividades existentes/a decorrer com novas/propostas de actividades/programas em cada área sectorial.
3. Necessidade de ligar claramente, vertical e horizontalmente - Acordos institucionais (ex. NEPAD, UNDP, etc.)



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AMBIENTE E GÉNERO

- Considerar as questões de género no desenvolvimento e implementação dos planos
- Os planos devem reconhecer princípios de desenvolvimento sustentável incluindo as importantes ligações entre igualdade de género e acesso à energia
- Considerar um saudável acesso à energia como linha orientadora – Deve ser suficientemente flexível que possa ser suportado por todos
- Dar peso suficiente ao desenvolvimento de práticas ecológicas relativamente à biomassa, incluindo geração multipla, fogões melhorados, gasificação, etc.
- Incorporar “capacity building” e partilha de conhecimento



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PAPEIS E “STAKEHOLDERS”

- Considerar os papéis de todos os “stakeholders” relevantes, por exemplo a sociedade civil, no planeamento e implementação
- Identificar actores principais e responsabilidades para cada programa proposto



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ANÁLISES E PRIORIDADES

PRIORITIZAR E AVALIAR OS PROGRAMAS E ACÇÕES COM BASE EM:

- Impacto esperado (social, económico, ambiental, financeiro, etc.)
- Sustentabilidade
- Dimensões/Sinergias Regionais



ANÁLISES E PRIORIDADES...CONT'D

- O Plano de acção deve ser totalmente guiado pelo conceito de acesso à energia: Desde a distribuição até às necessidades energéticas dos lares, utilizações industriais e agrícolas – sem marginalizar nenhum serviço de energia
- Ligar os “targets” e objectivos ao nível das Comunidades Económicas Regionais (REC's) tendo em consideração aqueles de nível de país
- Considerar cenários alternativos e pressupostos



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MONITORIZAÇÃO E AVALIAÇÃO

- Nos Planos de Acção deve ser incluída e realizada a devida monitorização e avaliação dos mesmos



REFERÊNCIAS

CONSULTAR MATERIAL

- http://www.africa-platform.org/event/developing_africas_response_sustainable_energy_all_workshop



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REPORT CREDITS

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